



# Innovation in Defense Acquisition Oversight: An Exploration of the AT&L Acquisition Visibility SOA

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# Report Documentation Page

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## Agenda

- ▶ Acquisition Visibility Purpose
- ▶ Project History – AT&L AV SOA
- ▶ Architecture
- ▶ Data Elements and Programs included to date
- ▶ Implications for Academic Research



## Acquisition Visibility

- ▶ The Department of Defense and others have noted deficiencies in the Department's ability to manage its \$1.6T portfolio of Major Defense Acquisition Programs.
- ▶ Undersecretary of Defense for Acquisition Technology & Logistics is addressing these deficiencies by focusing on Acquisition Visibility (AV)

### Acquisition Visibility

Timely access to accurate, authoritative, and reliable information supporting acquisition oversight, accountability, and decision making throughout the Department for effective and efficient delivery of warfighter capabilities



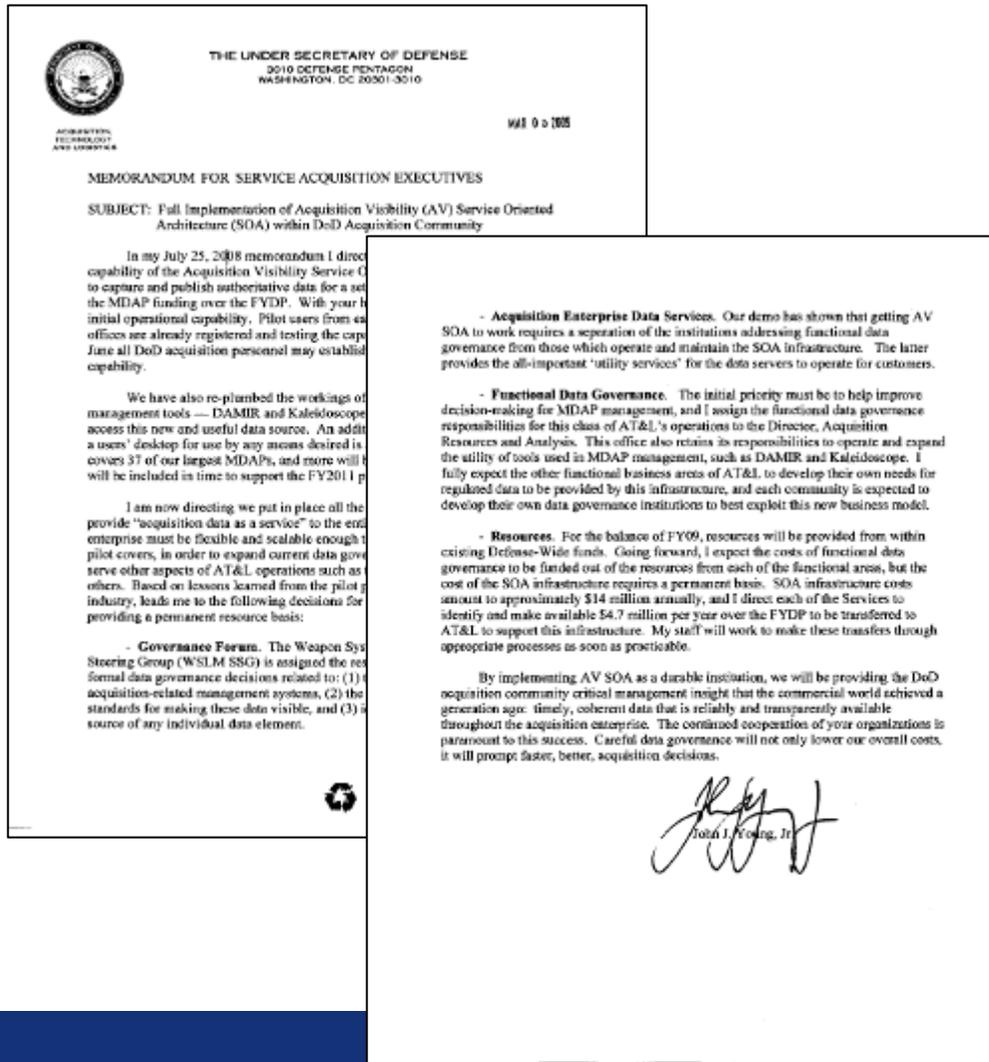
## Project History – AT&L AV SOA

- ▶ **Demo:** February 2008 demonstration of data governance and Service Oriented Architecture to support major weapons system decision making. Completed in ~45 days.
  - Included 61 data elements ( Earned Value Management and Unit Cost) for 12 Major Defense Acquisition Programs (MDAPs)—4 from each Military Service
  
- ▶ **Pilot:** 2008-2009 pilot to solidify governance and technical approach.
  - In December 2008, provided acquisition oversight decision-making information for 37 MDAPs, totaling ~\$1.2T in program value, ~75% of the FYDP.
  - In fall 2009, provided 103 MDAPs and other major programs totaling ~\$1.6T
  - ~148 data elements (Earned Value Management, Program Administration, Unit Cost, Science and Technology, Milestones, Budget/Current Estimate)



# AT&L AV SOA – Full Implementation Approval

## March 5, 2009



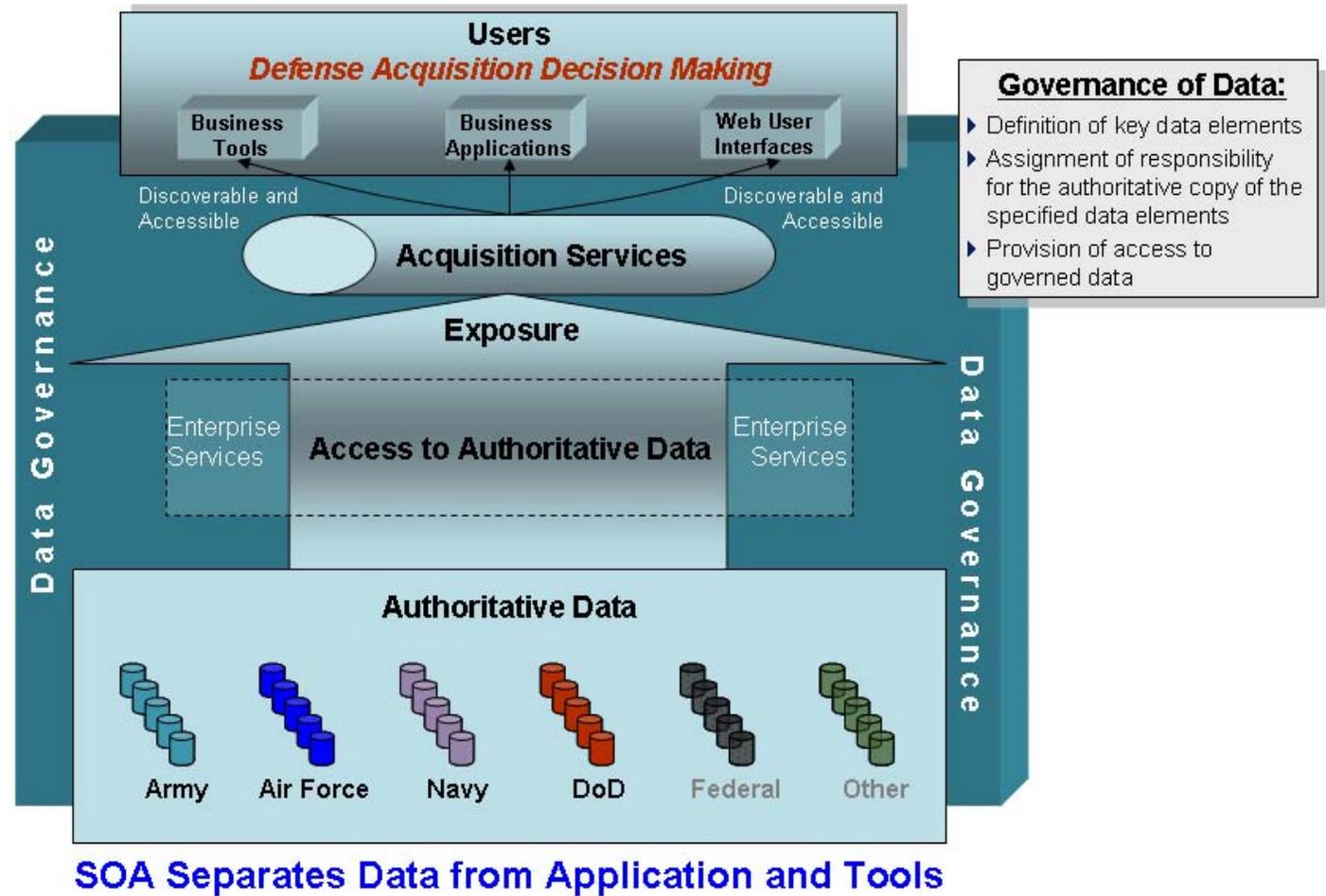
- ▶ USD AT&L issued AT&L AV SOA full implementation memo on March 5, 2009
- ▶ Directs AT&L to put in place all the elements of a durable solution to provide "acquisition data as a service" to the entire acquisition community.
  - Full Acquisition community access by June 09
  - All Major Defense Acquisition Programs (MDAPs) in time to support the FY 2011 program/budget review
- ▶ Separates data governance and SOA infrastructure responsibilities
- ▶ Weapon System Lifecycle Management Senior Steering Group to make all formal governance decisions
  - Director of Acquisition Resources and Analysis responsible for functional data governance for MDAP management
  - Other functional business areas to develop functional data governance to meet their decision-making information needs



# Defense Acquisition Visibility via SOA

- ▶ **AV SOA Solution:**  
Apply Service Oriented Architecture and data governance to create shared services

- ▶ **Results:**
  - Defense acquisition information transparency across the Department
  - Access to up-to-date, reliable data via any authorized application or analysis tool
  - An extensible platform available for Department-wide use

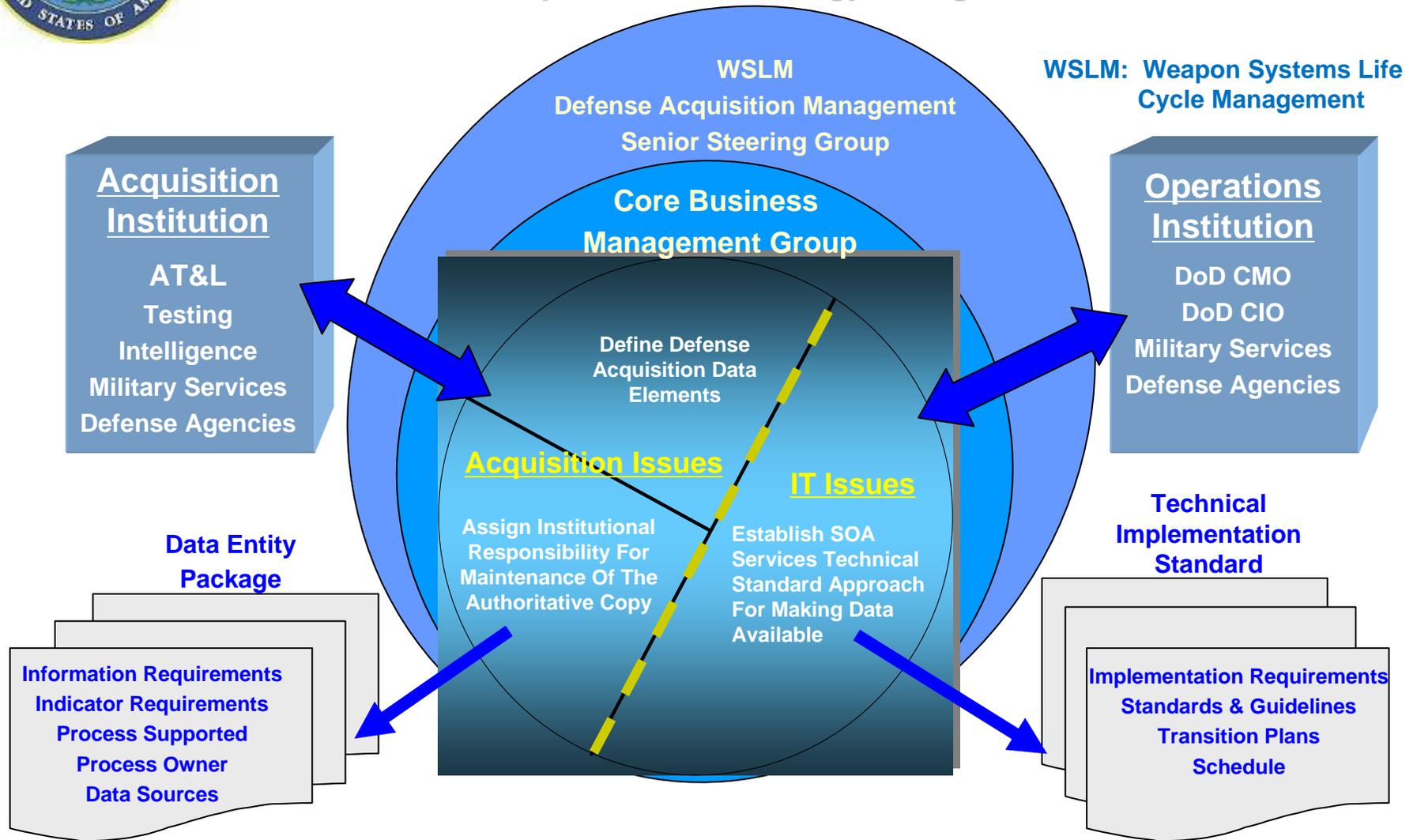


*"I reject the idea that the federal government cannot innovate."* – Vivek Kundra, Federal CIO



# Balancing Functional and Technical Equities

## Acquisition Technology & Logistics



# Definition of Success

## Demonstrating Data Governance

- Define selected Defense acquisition data elements to be exchanged
- Identification of authoritative sources
- Assign institutional responsibility for maintenance of the authoritative copy of each data element within a system

## Demonstrating Data Definition Consistency

- Availability of data defined as requested by AT&L
- For the demo, the bar is low: primarily EV- and Nunn-McCurdy-related data

## Demonstrating Data Access

- Implementing the SOA infrastructure



## AV SOA Data Categories

- ▶ *EVM* – Contract elements included in DAMIR’s “Contract Data Point” and/or reported on the Contract Performance Report (CPR) to track progress
- ▶ *Unit Cost* – Current estimate vs. APB (current and original) at total-appropriation level (RDT&E, Procurement, MILCON, O&M), by fiscal year for comparison, to support risk identification
- ▶ *Budget* – Current President’s Budget and POM/BES submission, by appropriation and fiscal year, for identifying changes in budget positions
- ▶ *Milestone* – Program milestones as agreed upon in the APB, to provide a reference point for tracking progress
- ▶ *Science & Technology* – Compare Key Performance Parameters, thresholds, and objectives to current measurement and to identify critical technologies
- ▶ *Program Administration* – To organize/view information by program, sub-program, budget activity, program element, budget line item, and/or project code





## AV SOA Data Elements – 148 (cont'd)

Earned Value		Earned Value (cont'd)	
	Contract Number		BCWS (Budgeted Cost of Work Scheduled)
	Contract Modification Identifier		CBB (Contract Budget Base)
	Contract Modification Date		EAC - Contractor (Estimate At Completion)
	Contract Type Code		EAC - Contractor Best Case
	Contractor Name		EAC - PM
	Contractor Division		EAC - Contractor Worst Case
	CAGE Code (Commercial And Government Entity Code)		MR (Management Reserve)
	Contractor Location - City		VAC (Variance At Completion)
	Contractor Location - State		% VAC
	Contractor Location - Zip Code + 4		PM VAC
	Contractor Location - Province		% Complete
	Contractor Location - Country		TCPI (To Complete Performance Index)
	Contract Award Date		TCPI - CPI
	Contract Definitization Date		% Schedule
	Contract Effort Number		CPI (Cost Performance Index)
	Contract Effort Name		SPI (Schedule Performance Index)
	Contract Effort Start Date		CV (Cost Variance)
	Contract Effort Completion Date		% CV
	Report Type		SV (Schedule Variance)
	Reporting Period End Date (formerly Report Date)		% SV
	PM Estimates - Reporting Period End Date		
	Government-Contractor Share		<b>Science &amp; Technology</b>
	System Name		Critical Technology Element(s)
	System Phase		Key Performance Parameter (KPP) URI
	IBR (Integrated Baseline Review) Date		Key Performance Parameter (KPP) Name(s)
	ECD (Estimated Completion Date) - Contractor		Key Performance Parameter (KPP) - APB Threshold
	ECD - PM		Key Performance Parameter (KPP) - APB Objective
	ECD - PM Significant Effort Completed		Key Performance Parameter (KPP) - Actual Measurement
	ECD - Original PM ECD		Key Performance Parameter (KPP) - Actual Measurement Date
	PAUC (Program Acquisition Unit Cost) - Original APB		
	APUC (Average Procurement Unit Cost) - Original APB		<b>Milestone</b>
	PAUC (Program Acquisition Unit Cost) - Current APB		Milestone Identifier
	APUC (Average Procurement Unit Cost) - Current APB		Milestone Name
	BAC - Contractor (Budget At Completion)		Milestone Estimated Date
	BAC - PM		Milestone Date - Objective
	BCWP (Budgeted Cost of Work Performed)		Milestone Date - Threshold



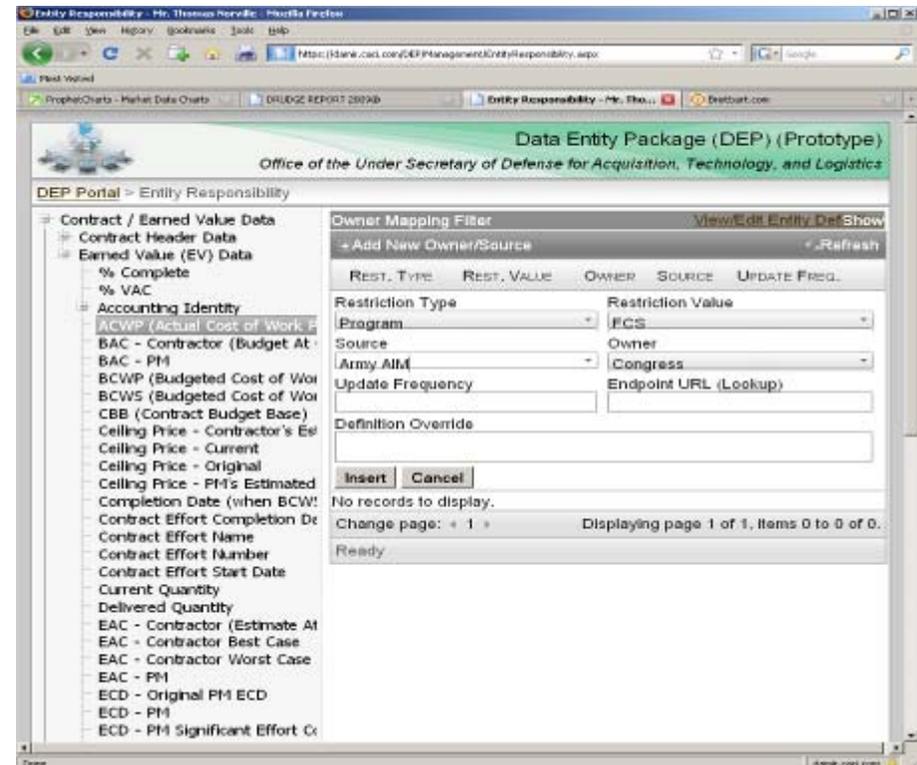
# Backup



# Defense Acquisition Data Governance: Enabling Acquisition Visibility

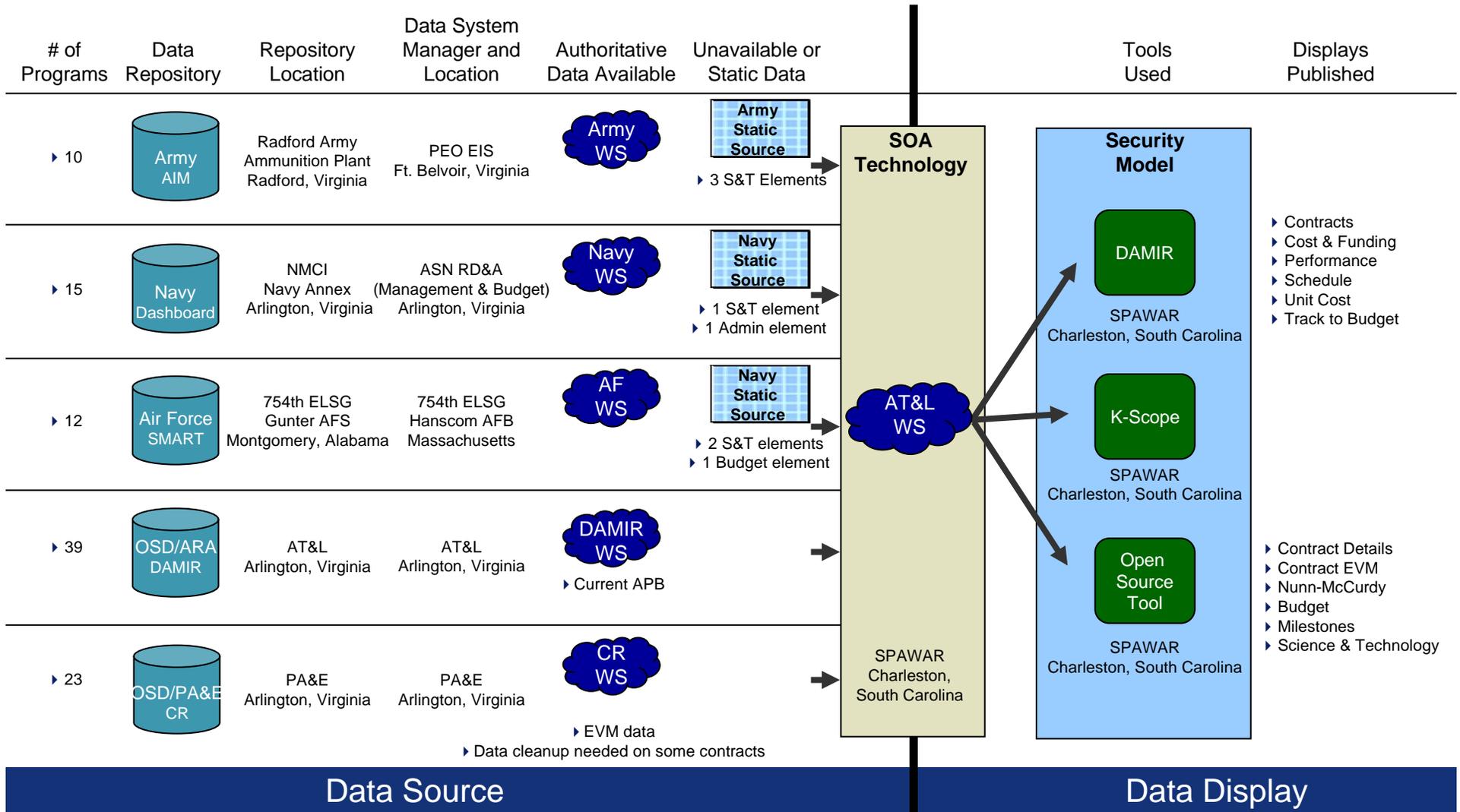
## Data Entity Package

- ▶ Acquisition Technology & Logistics created an online tool, the Data Entity Package (DEP), for managing governance of Defense acquisition data
- ▶ For each element—by program—DEP specifies the data definition, authoritative source, individual responsible for maintaining the authoritative copy of that data element
- ▶ DEP is a ‘contract’ between players in the SOA environment
- ▶ Acquisition Technology & Logistics governance organization is the authority for establishing data priorities
- ▶ Having brought a new data element under governance, implementation requires technical integration to be included in the AV SOA





# AT&L AV SOA Pilot Architecture





## AT&L AV SOA Pilot – Army Programs

PNO#	SERVICE	TITLE	LONG TITLE
182	ARMY	LUH	Light Utility Helicopter
202	ARMY	AB3	Apache Block III
219	ARMY	ATIRCM/CMWS	<b>Advance Threat Infrared Countermeasures / Common Missile Warning System</b>
260	ARMY	GMLRS	<b>Guided Multiple Launch Rocket System</b>
278	ARMY	CH-47F	<b>Cargo Helicopter</b>
294	ARMY	FBCB2	<b>Force XXI Battle Command Brigade and Below Program</b>
299	ARMY	STRYKER	Armored Vehicle
301	ARMY	FCS	<b>Future Combat Systems</b>
341	ARMY	BLACK HAWK UPGRADE (UH-60M)	<b>Utility Helicopter Upgrade Program</b>
346	ARMY	WIN-T INCREMENT 1	<b>Warfighter Information Network</b>
347	ARMY	GCSS ARMY	Global Combat Support System Army
349	ARMY	WIN-T INCREMENT 2	<b>Warfighter Information Network - Tactical Increment 2</b>
350	ARMY	WIN-T INCREMENT 3	<b>Warfighter Information Network - Tactical Increment 3</b>
366	ARMY	EXCALIBUR	<b>Family of Precision, 155mm Projectiles</b>
367	ARMY	HIMARS	High Mobility Artillery Rocket System
372	ARMY	JLENS	Joint Land Attack Cruise Missile Defense Elevated Netted Sensor System
420	ARMY	ER/MP UAS	Extended Range Multi-Purpose Unmanned Aircraft System
531	ARMY	PATRIOT/MEADS CAP	<b>Patriot/Medium Extended Air Defense System Combined Aggregate Program</b>
601	ARMY	BRADLEY UPGRADE	Bradley Fighting Vehicle System Upgrade
746	ARMY	FMTV	<b>Family of Medium Tactical Vehicles</b>
831	ARMY	LONGBOW APACHE	Airframe Modifications on the APACHE Helicopter

**Bolded programs were included in Pilot Phase 1**



# AT&L AV SOA Pilot – Navy Programs

PNO#	SERVICE	TITLE	LONG TITLE
101	NAVY	H-1 UPGRADES (4BW/4BN)	United States Marine Corps Mid-Life Upgrade to AH-1W Attack Helicopter and UH-1N Utility Helicopter
<b>161</b>	<b>NAVY</b>	<b>CVN 68</b>	<b>NIMITZ CLASS Nuclear Powered Aircraft Carrier</b>
<b>178</b>	<b>NAVY</b>	<b>TRIDENT II MISSILE</b>	<b>Sea Launched Ballistic Missile</b>
180	NAVY	DDG 51	ARLEIGH BURKE CLASS Guided Missile Destroyer
191	NAVY	MH-60R	Multi-Mission Helicopter Upgrade
<b>197</b>	<b>NAVY</b>	<b>DDG 1000</b>	<b>ZUMWALT CLASS Destroyer</b>
<b>212</b>	<b>NAVY</b>	<b>V-22</b>	<b>OSPREY Joint Advanced Vertical Lift Aircraft</b>
<b>223</b>	<b>NAVY</b>	<b>CVN 78</b>	<b>GERALD R. FORD CLASS Nuclear Aircraft Carrier</b>
238	NAVY	JPALS	Joint Precision Approach and Landing System
247	NAVY	JHSV	Joint High Speed Vessel
253	NAVY	VTUAV	Vertical Takeoff and Land Tactical Unmanned Aerial Vehicle (Fire Scout)
282	NAVY	MH-60S	Multi-Mission Combat Support Helicopter
286	NAVY	RMS	Remote Minehunting System
289	NAVY	TACTICAL TOMAHAWK	Follow-on to TOMAHAWK Baseline missile program
290	NAVY	NMT	Advanced Extremely High Frequency Navy Multiband Terminal Satellite Program
333	NAVY	LHA 6 - AMERICA CLASS	Amphibious Assault Ship
<b>334</b>	<b>NAVY</b>	<b>P-8A</b>	<b>Poseidon Program</b>
<b>345</b>	<b>NAVY</b>	<b>MUOS</b>	<b>Mobile User Objective System</b>
353	NAVY	JOINT MRAP	Joint Mine Resistant Ambush Protected Vehicles
<b>364</b>	<b>NAVY</b>	<b>E-2D AHE</b>	<b>E-2D Advanced Hawkeye</b>
365	NAVY	COBRA JUDY REPLACEMENT	COBRA JUDY REPLACEMENT
368	NAVY	AGM-88E AARGM	AGM-88E Advanced Anti-Radiation Guided Missile (AARGM) Program
373	NAVY	BAMS UAS	Broad Area Maritime Surveillance Unmanned Aircraft System
374	NAVY	LCS	Littoral Combat Ship
<b>378</b>	<b>NAVY</b>	<b>EA-18G</b>	<b>Airborne Electronic Attack Variant of the F/A-18 Aircraft</b>

PNO#	SERVICE	TITLE	LONG TITLE
<b>390</b>	<b>NAVY</b>	<b>CH-53K</b>	<b>Heavy Lift Replacement Program</b>
<b>391</b>	<b>NAVY</b>	<b>SM-6</b>	<b>Standard Missile 6</b>
418	NAVY	IDECM	Integrated Defensive Electronic Countermeasures
419	NAVY	EA-6B ICAP III	EA-6B Improved Capability (ICAP) III Program
<b>515</b>	<b>NAVY</b>	<b>EFV</b>	<b>Expeditionary Fighting Vehicle</b>
<b>516</b>	<b>NAVY</b>	<b>SSN 774</b>	<b>VIRGINIA CLASS submarine</b>
542	NAVY	LPD 17	SAN ANTONIO CLASS Amphibious Transport Dock Ship
<b>549</b>	<b>NAVY</b>	<b>F/A-18E/F</b>	<b>SUPER HORNET Naval Strike Fighter</b>
581	NAVY	AIM-9X	Air-to-Air Missile Upgrade
582	NAVY	CEC	Cooperative Engagement Capability
592	NAVY	T-AKE	LEWIS AND CLARK Class of Auxiliary Dry Cargo Ships
766	NAVY	JSOW (BASELINE/UNITARY)	Joint Standoff Weapon Baseline Variant and Unitary Warhead Variant

**Bolded programs were included in Pilot Phase 1**

**Red bolded programs are off the FY2009 MDAP List but being maintained in AVSOA**



# AT&L AV SOA Pilot – Air Force Programs

PNO#	SERVICE	TITLE	LONG TITLE
166	USAF	NAVSTAR GPS	Global Positioning System
<b>176</b>	<b>USAF</b>	<b>EELV</b>	<b>Evolved Expendable Launch Vehicle</b>
185	USAF	AMRAAM	Advanced Medium Range Air-to-Air Missile
199	USAF	FAB-T	Family of Beyond Line-of-Sight Terminals
200	USAF	C-17A	GLOBEMASTER III Advanced Cargo Aircraft Program
<b>210</b>	<b>USAF</b>	<b>SBIRS HIGH</b>	<b>Space-Based Infrared System Program, High Component</b>
220	USAF	C-130J	HERCULES Cargo Aircraft Program
<b>224</b>	<b>USAF</b>	<b>B-2 EHF INCREMENT I</b>	<b>B-2 Advanced Extremely High Frequency SatCom Capability</b>
237	USAF	GBS	Global Broadcast Service
<b>239</b>	<b>USAF</b>	<b>NPOESS</b>	<b>National Polar-Orbiting Operational Environmental Satellite System</b>
<b>248</b>	<b>USAF</b>	<b>Minuteman III PRP</b>	<b>Minuteman III Propulsion Replacement Program</b>
252	USAF	GLOBAL HAWK (RQ-4A/B)	GLOBAL HAWK (RQ-4A/B)
261	USAF	AEHF	Advanced Extremely High Frequency Satellite Program
<b>265</b>	<b>USAF</b>	<b>F-22</b>	<b>RAPTOR Advanced Tactical Fighter</b>
271	USAF	PREDATOR	Unmanned Aircraft System
273	USAF	C-5 AMP	C-5 Aircraft Avionics Modernization Program
277	USAF	AWACS UPGRADE	AWACS Upgrade
292	USAF	GPS-III A	Global Positioning Satellite III
293	USAF	MP RTIP	Multi-Platform Radar Technology Insertion Program
<b>298</b>	<b>USAF</b>	<b>C-130 AMP</b>	<b>C-130 Aircraft Avionics Modernization Program</b>
326	USAF	WGS	Wideband Global SATCOM Program
<b>327</b>	<b>USAF</b>	<b>C-5 RERP</b>	<b>C-5 Aircraft Reliability Enhancement and Re-engining Program</b>
328	USAF	SBSS B10	Space-Based Space Surveillance Block 10
354	USAF	SDB-I	Small Diameter Bomb Increment I

PNO#	SERVICE	TITLE	LONG TITLE
357	USAF	LAIRCM	Large Aircraft InfraRed CounterMeasures Program
375	USAF	ASIP	Airborne Signals Intelligence Payload Program
<b>376</b>	<b>USAF</b>	<b>B-2 RMP</b>	<b>B-2 Radar Modernization Program</b>
387	USAF	KC-X	Tanker Replacement Program
<b>394</b>	<b>USAF</b>	<b>MPS INCREMENTS I - III</b>	<b>Mission Planning System Increments I - III</b>
424	USAF	REAPER	Unmanned Aircraft System
<b>503</b>	<b>USAF</b>	<b>JDAM</b>	<b>Joint Direct Attack Munition</b>
537	USAF	NAS	National Airspace System
<b>555</b>	<b>USAF</b>	<b>JASSM</b>	<b>Joint Air-to-Surface Standoff Missile</b>
560	USAF	JPATS	Joint Primary Aircraft Training System

**Bolded programs were included in Pilot Phase 1**

**Red bolded programs are off the FY2009 MDAP List but being maintained in AVSOA**



## AT&L AV SOA Pilot – Joint Programs

PNO#	SERVICE	TITLE	LONG TITLE
183	JOINT	JCA	Joint Cargo Aircraft
<b>198</b>	<b>JOINT-USAF</b>	<b>F-35 Lightning II</b>	<b>Joint Strike Fighter (JSF) Program</b>
243	JOINT	CHEM DEMIL-ACWA	Chemical Demilitarization Program - Assembled Chemical Weapons Alternatives
284	JOINT	JTRS NED	Joint Tactical Radio System Network Enterprise Domain
285	JOINT	CHEM DEMIL-CMA	Chemical Demilitarization Program - Chemical Materials Agency Program
360	JOINT	JTRS GMR	Joint Tactical Radio System Ground Mobile Radio
362	JOINT	BMDS	Ballistic Missile Defense System Program
380	JOINT	AMF JTRS	Joint Tactical Radio System Airborne & Maritime/Fixed Station
385	JOINT	JTRS HMS	Joint Tactical Radio System Handheld, Manpack, and Small Form Fit Radios
554	JOINT	MIDS	Multi-Functional Information Distribution System

**Bolded programs were included in Pilot Phase 1**